Operating Systems and System Programming

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Experiment 1—Common commands

- 1. Install Linux (Ubuntu)
- 2. Common commands
- 3. Practice

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Install Ubuntu for windows
  - Install Windows Subsystem for Linux
    - wsl –install
    - store
  - Download and install Ubuntu
    - wsl –install –d ubuntu
    - Store
  - Configure Ubuntu

https://ubuntu.com/tutorials/install-ubuntu-on-wsl2-on-windows-10#3-download-ubuntu
https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/wsl/install

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Common commands
  - ls list the contents of the directory
  - pwd print working directory
  - cd change directory
    - cd go to home folder
    - cd .. Move a level up
    - cd – previous directory
  - cp copy
    - cp file_to_copy.txt new_file.txt
    - cp -r dir_to_copy/ new_copy_dir/

https://kinsta.com/blog/linux-commands/#the-mostused-linux-commands

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Common commands
  - rm remove
    - rm file_to_copy.txt
    - rm -r dir_to_remove/
    - rm -rf dir_with_content_to_remove/
  - mv move
    - mv source_file destination_folder/
    - mv old_file.txt new_named_file.txt

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Common commands
  - mkdir make directory
    - mkdir directoryname
    - mkdir –p directory1/directory1/
  - touch update the access and modification times of the specified files
    - touch -m old_file
    - touch new_file_name

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Common commands
  - chmod change the mode of a file (permissions)
    - r (read)
    - w (write)
    - x (execute)
  - ./
  - exit end a shell session
  - sudo act as a superuser or root user while running a specific command
  - shutdown

Experiment 1—Common commands

- Common commands
    - cat view and concatenate files
    - ps take a look at the processes your current shell session is running
    - kill force close a program
    - vim text editor
    - grep
        - grep "linux" long.txt

Experiment 1—Common commands

- practice
  - Above commands
  - Create and edit a file with vim.