

See discussions, stats, and author profiles for this publication at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325157061>

# The 12 principles of Agile

Preprint · May 2018

CITATIONS

0

READS

2,870

1 author:



[Paul Bacsich](#)

Matic Media Ltd

96 PUBLICATIONS 537 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)

Some of the authors of this publication are also working on these related projects:



Satellite networking [View project](#)



POERUP [View project](#)

## AGILERING

After some pilot interviews and reflecting on recent literature and our own experience we have proposed the following hypotheses to be confirmed, refuted or modified:

1. Development works **more effectively** if members of each Scrum team are physically co-located
2. Development works **more effectively** if members of each Scrum team are all within the same organisational unit
3. Online collaboration systems (e.g. Slack) **can alleviate but not eliminate** the barriers of distance and organisational boundaries
4. If members are not co-located or within easy walking distance it is not relevant how far apart they are within the same time zone (see #3)
5. Increased separation in time zones beyond about 3 hours leads to a *less effective* development process even with use of online collaboration systems
6. Development works **more effectively** if all team members are native speakers of the English language or have a level of competence at IELTS level 8 or above (well above the requirement to enter a university course)
7. Development works **more effectively** if the approach is embedded within a project-based agile decision process for organisational objectives and goals
8. Despite well-known guidelines on the size of Scrum teams, development works **more effectively** with Scrum teams of 5 to 7 in size than smaller (3-4) or larger (8-9)
9. Development works *less effectively* if different members in the Scrum team work significantly different working hours
10. There are types of software development that are *not suited* to Agile/Scrum development
11. Investments by the employer in on-premises recreation or catering offers (table tennis, juice bars, etc) make no difference to productivity of Scrum teams
12. The level of out-of-hours socialising or sport makes no difference to the productivity of development teams.

Paul Bacsich, Matic Media Ltd, for the Agilering team – [www.researchgate.net/project/AGILERING](http://www.researchgate.net/project/AGILERING)